Review Prefix/Suffix forms (after Lesson 32 in Hinneh – Biblical Hebrew the Practical Way)

The following color coded passage is from 'פרשת , Genesis, chapter 44.

- Read the chapters, together with any English translation (preferably two different translations
- With the vocabulary and grammar you know, as well as with the help of the lexicon, try to translate the highlighted clauses.
- Try figuring out where on the timeline is each of the highlighted **qal/Pa'al** verbs (into what English tense it should be translated).
- Complete the translation.
- --- Verbless sentences or clauses.
- ---* Verbs in the prefix form (יָקְטֵלְ) of the 1st stem (Qal/Pa'al)
- ---* Verbs in the suffix form (קטל) of the 1st stem (Qal/Pa'al
- --- adds to the verb above and creates a clause (a sentence)

^{*} There are many more verbs in these chapters which you cannot parse and translate yet. Still, you may identify many of them as און ייִקט על verbs that tell us about an action in the Past. Notice, (but do not try to translate) verbs in the prefix form, yet, in root groups and stems which you have not learned yet. Only the prefix of these verbs and the Vav (for example על in indicate that they refer to the Past. Try to determine at least the person of these verbs.

^{*}Likewise, there are many more verbs of the אָטֵל form which you have not encounter yet their root group or stem. Still you may identify some of them by their suffixes (for example: (וְהוֹרֶדְתַּם,). Try to determine at least the person of these verbs.

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(יח) <mark>וִי</mark> נְּשׁ אֵלָיוֹ יְהוּדָה	18 Then Judah came near
וַיֹּאמֶר	
בִּי אֲַדֹנִי	'Oh
ָּדַבֶּר נָא עַבְדְּדָּ	let, I pray thee, speak
דָבָר בְּאָזְנֵי אֲדֹנִי	
וְאַל <mark>י</mark> ַחַר אַפְּדּ בְּעַבְדֶ דָּדָּ	and let not burn against thy servant; for
: <mark>כִּי כָמוֹדְ כְּפַרְעֹה</mark>	
יט) אֲדֹנִי <mark>שָׁאַל</mark> אֶת עֲבָדָיו)	19
לֵאמֹר	saying:
ָהֲיֵשׁ לָכֶם אָב אוֹ אָח: הַיֵּישׁ לָכֶם אָב אוֹ אָח	
(כ) <mark>וַנֹּאמֶר</mark> אֶל אֲדֹנִי	20
יָשׁ לָנוּ אָב זָקֵן וְיֶלֶד זְקַנִים קָטָן	
וְאָחִיוֹ מֵת	is dead,

and he alone is left
·
21
Bring him down
that I may set
22
cannot leave
his father would die.
23
Except come down with you,
ye shall no more.
24 And it came to pass
when we came up

	we told him
אָבִינוּ <mark>וַיֹּאמֶר</mark> אָבִינוּ	25
שָׁבוּ	Go again,
: שִׁבְרוּ לָנוּ מְעַט אֹכֶל	buy
(כו) וַנֹּאמֶר	26
לא נוּכַל לָרֶדֶת	We cannot go down;
אָם יֵשׁ אָחִינוּ הַקָּטֹן אָתָּנוּ	
<mark>וְיָרַדְנוּ</mark>	
פָּי לא נוּכַל לָרְאוֹת פְּנֵי הָאִי שׁ	for we may not see
ָןאָחִינוּ הַקָּטֹן אֵינֶנוּ אָתָּנוּ:	
ַנ <mark>יֹאמֶר</mark> עַבְדְּדָּ אָבִי אֵלֵינוּ (כז) <mark>וַיֹּאמֶר</mark>	27
אַתֶּם <mark>יְדַעְתֶּם</mark>	
ּכִי שְׁנַיִם <mark>יָלְדָה</mark> לִּי אִשְׁתִּי:	
(כח) <mark>וי</mark> צא הָאֶחָד מֵאִתּיי	28 went

ָוָאֹמֵר	
אַדְ טָרֹף טֹרָף	Surely he is torn in pieces;
: וְלֹא רְאִיתִיו עַד הֵנָּה	and I have not seen him since;
(כט) <mark>וּלְקַחְתֶּם</mark> גַּם אֶת זֶה מֵעִם פָּנֵי	29 and if ye take this one also from me,
וְקֶרָהוּ אָסוֹן	and harm befall him,
ן הוֹרַדְהֶּם אֶת שִׁיבָתִי בְּרָעָה שְׁאֹלָה:	ye will bring down my gray hairs with sorrow
ל) וְעַתָּה כְּבֹאִי אֶל עַבְדְדְּ אָבִי	30 Now therefore when I come to
רְהַנַּעֵר אֵינֶנּוּ אִתָּנוּ	
ןְנַפְשׁוֹ קְשׁוּרָה בְנַפְשׁוֹ:	seeing that his soul is bound up with the lad's soul;
וֹהָיָה כִּרְאוֹתוֹ (לא)	31 it will come to pass, when he seeth
בָּי אֵין הַנַּעַר	
ָוְמֵת	that he will die;
: אָביָניךּ אֶת שִׁיבַת עַבְדְּךְּ אָבִינוּ בְּיָגוֹן שְׁאֹלֶה	and thy servants will bring down the gray hairs of thy servant our
	father with sorrow

לב) כִּי עַבְדְדְּ <mark>עָרַב</mark> אֶת הַנַּעַר מֵעָם אָבִי (לב)	32
לֵאמֹר	saying:
אָם לא אֲבִיאֶנוּ אֵלֶיךּ	If I bring him not
: <mark>וְחָטָאתִי</mark> לְאָבִי כָּל הַיָּמִים	
לג) וְעַתָּה יֵשֶׁב נָא עַבְדְּדְּ תַּחַת הַנַּעַר עֶבֶד לַאדֹנִי (לג)	33 Now therefore, I pray thee, let abide
: וְהַנַּעַר יַעַל עִם אֶחָיו	and go up
לד) כִּי אֵידְ <mark>א</mark> ֶעֶלֶה אֶל אָבִי (לד)	34 For how shall I go up
<u>וְהַנַּעֵר אֵינֶנּוּ אָתִּי</u>	
פֶּן אֶרְאֶה בָּרָע	lest I look upon the evil
ּ אֲשֶׁר <mark>יִּמְצָא</mark> אֶת אָבִי	